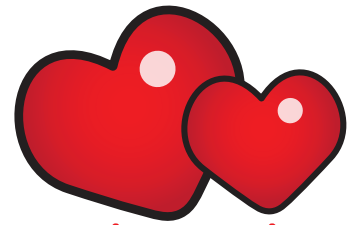
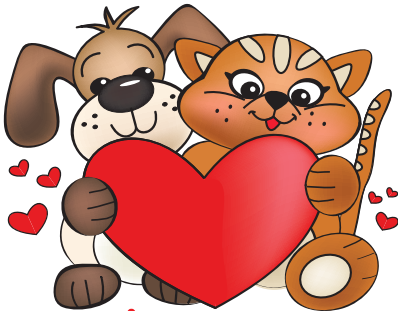


Valentine's Day



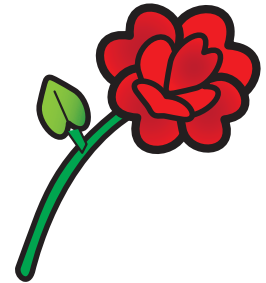
heart



love



friendship



rose



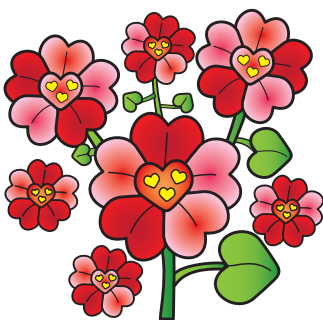
kiss



bow



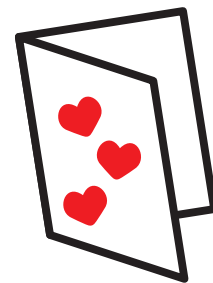
chocolate



bouquet



Cupid



card



arrow